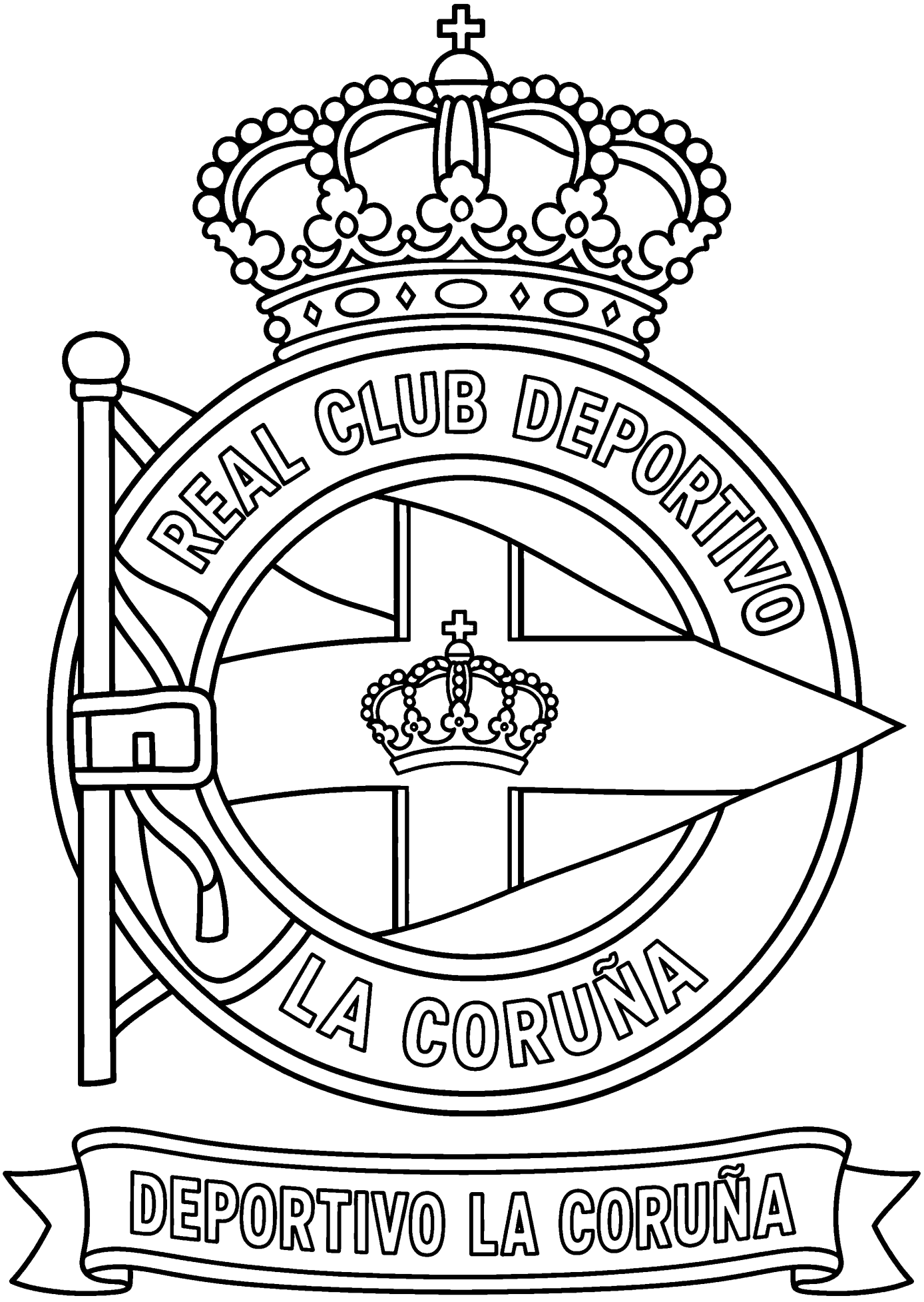

REAL CLUB DEPORTIVO
LA CORUÑA
DEPORTIVO LA CORUÑA