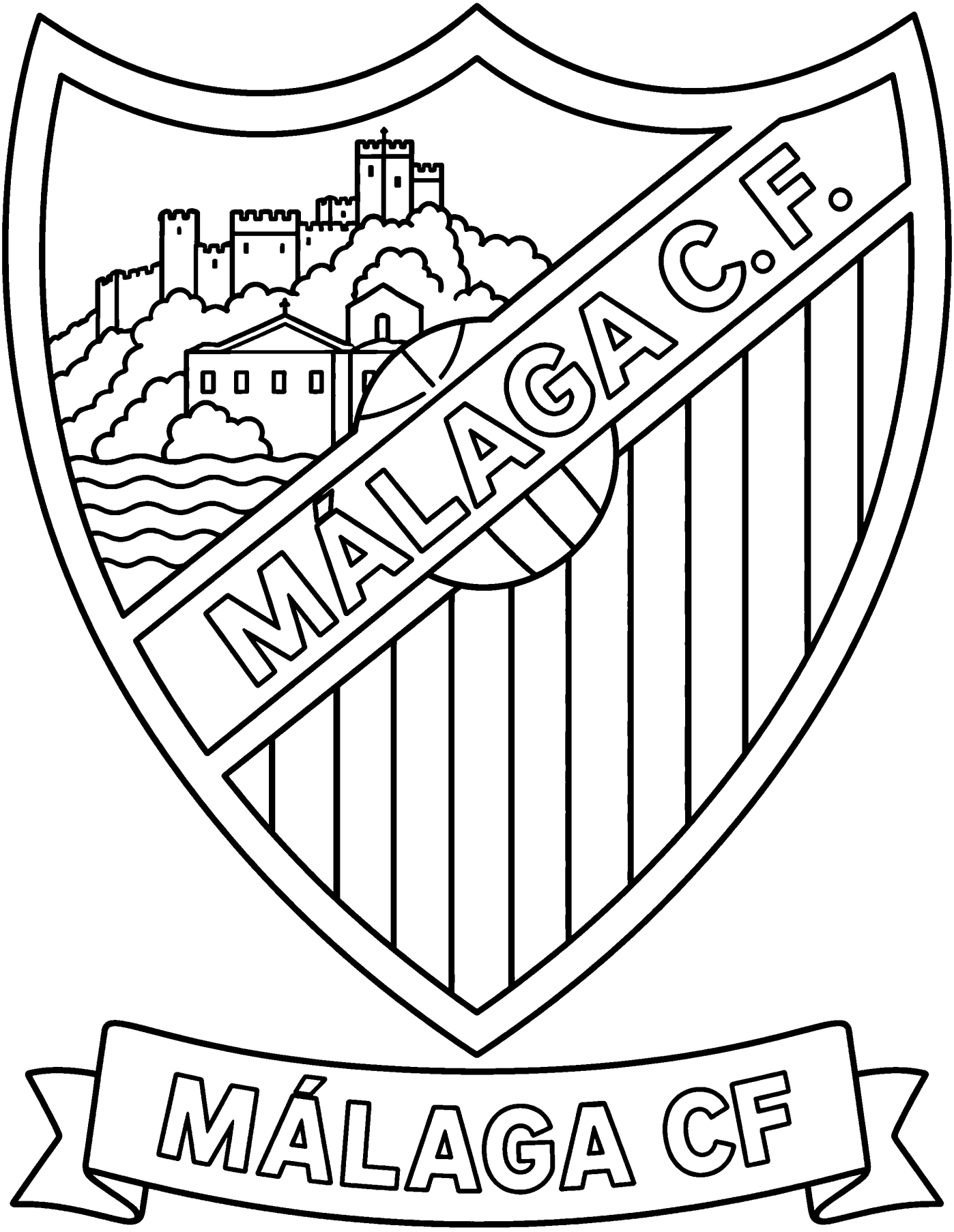

MÁLAGA C.F.
MÁLAGA CF