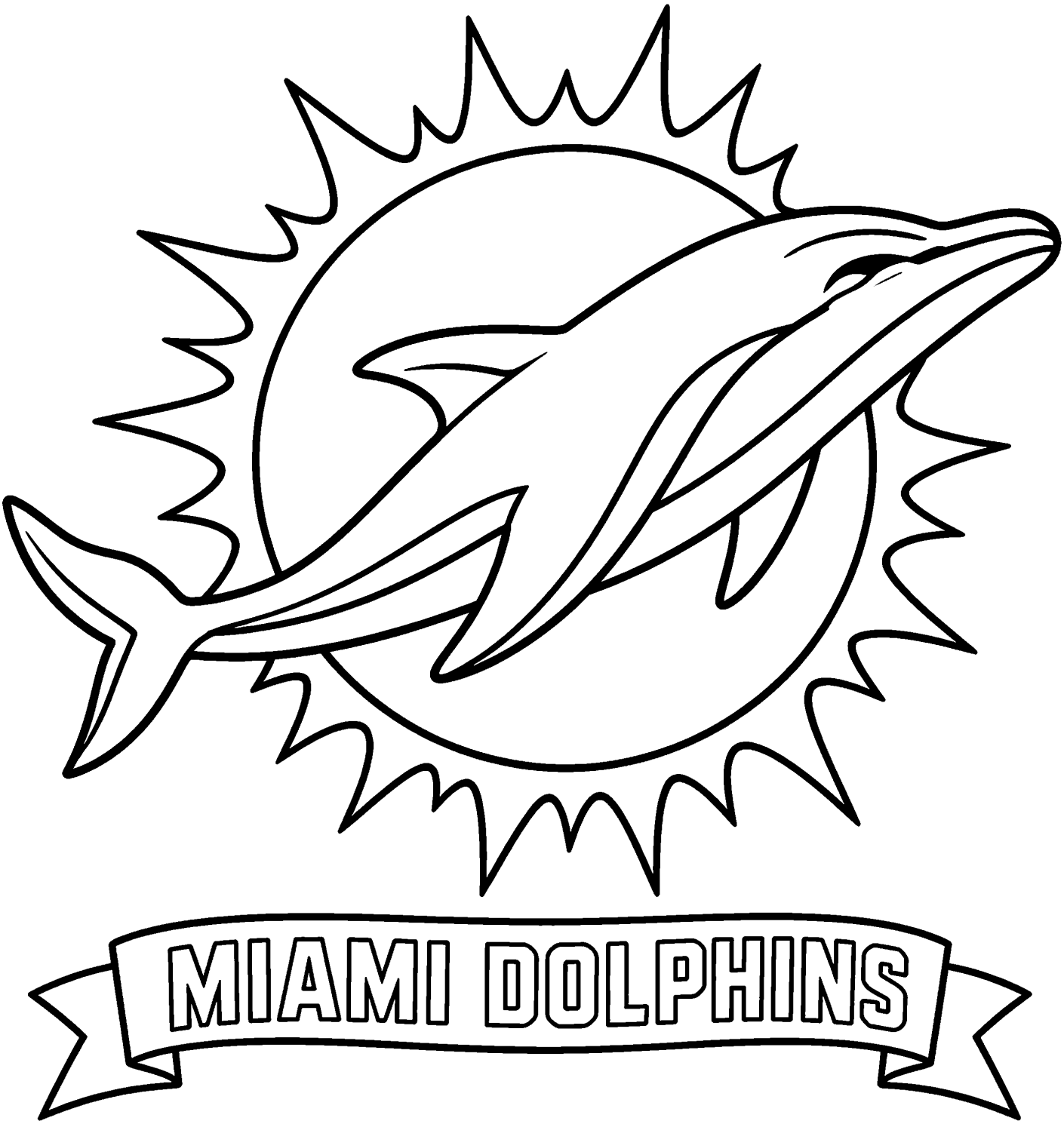

MIAMI DOLPHINS